### IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF DELAWARE

FAIRPLAY ELECTRIC CARS, LLC	)
Plaintiff,	)
V	) C.A. No. 06-60 (JJF)
TEXTRON INNOVATIONS, INC.	)
Defendant	)
	)

#### AMENDED COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY JUDGMENT

Plaintiff, Fairplay Electric Cars, LLC ("Fairplay"), by and through its attorneys, states as follows for its Complaint against Defendant, Textron Innovations, Inc. ("Textron"):

#### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

- This is an action for declaratory judgment, arising under the Declaratory

  Judgment Act, 28 U.S.C. §§ 2201 and 2202 and the Patent Laws of the United States of America,

  35 U.S.C. §§ 101 et seq., seeking a declaratory judgment of non-infringement, of United States

  Design Patent Nos. 345,717 ("the '717 Patent"), 369,762 ("the '762 Patent") and 373,099 ("the '099 Patent"), each of which are entitled "Golf Car."
- 2. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over all causes of action set forth hereunder pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 (Federal Question Jurisdiction), 1338(a) (Jurisdiction over Patents), 2201 and 2202 (both Sections relating to Jurisdiction under the Declaratory Judgment Act).
- 3. This Court also has personal jurisdiction over Textron because Textron is incorporated in and conducts business within the State of Delaware and within this District.

4. Venue is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(a) and (b) in that, at all times material to this Complaint, Textron has committed one or more of the acts complained of herein within the United States of America, this State and this District.

#### **PARTIES**

- 5. Fairplay is a Limited Liability Corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Colorado. Fairplay maintains a principal place of business at 743 Horizon Court, Suite 333, Grand Junction, Colorado 81506. Fairplay is in the business of, *inter alia*, marketing and selling electric cars, including golf cars.
- 6. Textron is a Corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, and maintains a principal place of business at 40 Westminster Street, Providence, Rhode Island 02903.

#### FACTUAL BACKGROUND

- 7. An actual justiciable case or controversy exists between the parties with respect to Fairplay's 2007 ZX Series Cars (the "2007 ZX Cars"), and the infringement of three patents assigned to Textron.
- 8. On April 5, 1994, the '717 Patent, entitled "Golf Car," issued to William R. Molzon and James M. Criscuolo. A true and accurate copy of the '717 Patent is attached to this Complaint as Exhibit A.
- 9. On May 14, 1996, the '762 Patent, entitled "Golf Car," issued to William R. Molzon and James M. Criscuolo. A true and accurate copy of the '762 Patent is attached to this Complaint as Exhibit B.
- 10. On August 27, 1996, the '099 Patent, entitled "Golf Car," issued to William R. Molzon and James M. Criscuolo. A true and accurate copy of the '099 Patent is attached to this Complaint as Exhibit C.

- 11. Each of the '717, '762 and '099 Patents lists as the Assignee Textron.
- 12. On January 17, 2006, Textron, along with Textron Inc., filed a Complaint For Injunctive Relief And Jury Demand ("Complaint") against Fairplay in the United States District Court for the Southern District of Georgia, Augusta Division. This Action, referred to hereinafter as the "Georgia Action," was assigned Case Number CV106-009. The Georgia Action alleged, *inter alia*, the infringement of the '717, '762 and '099 Patents by Fairplay of all of the golf cars then being marketed and sold by Fairplay, namely Fairplay's Fleet Model Golf Car Nos. PEC-2F4840 and PEC-4F4840, and Fairplay's Legacy Model Cars.
- 13. Along with the Complaint, Textron requested, and was granted, a Preliminary Injunction hearing in which Fairplay was ordered to show cause by January 23, 2006, as to why a Preliminary Injunction was not to be ordered against Fairplay concerning infringement of the '762 patent by Fairplay's Fleet Model Golf Cars.
- 14. On January 23, 2006, a Preliminary Injunction Order was issued against Fairplay, and Fairplay was "enjoined and restrained within the United States of America from making, assembling, importing, marketing, selling, or leasing the two seater versions of [Fairplay's] Fleet and Legacy Model Golf Cars, or any equivalent golf car." A true and correct copy of the Preliminary Injunction Order is attached to this Complaint as Exhibit D.
- Fairplay did not show or market its Fleet Model Golf Cars (Nos. PEC-2F4840 and PEC-4F4840), or any equivalent golf cars, at a PGA Merchandise Show in Orlando, Florida on January 26-29, 2006 ("the Orlando Trade Show"), nor at a Golf Industry Show in Atlanta, Georgia on February 9-11, 2006 ("the Atlanta Trade Show").
- 16. Fairplay introduced, for the first time, its 2007 ZX Cars, at both the Orlando and Atlanta Trade Shows.

17. As a result of Textron's actions and overbroad assertions of patent rights, Fairplay has an immediate, objective and reasonable apprehension that Textron will and intends to allege the infringement of the '717, '762 and/or '099 Patents through the importation, use, offer for sale and/or sale of the 2007 ZX Cars.

#### COUNT ONE – DECLARATION OF PATENT NONINFRINGEMENT

- 18. Fairplay incorporates and realleges the averments contained in Paragraphs 1 through 17, above.
- 19. This Count One is for a declaration that the 2007 ZX Cars imported, used, offered for sale and/or sold by Fairplay do not infringe any valid claim of the '717, '762 or '099 Patents.
- By virtue of Textron's actions and Fairplay's reasonable apprehension that it will face an infringement suit, there is a substantial and continuing justiciable controversy between Fairplay and Textron as to Textron's right to threaten or maintain suit for infringement of the '717, '762 and/or '099 Patents by Fairplay's importation, use, sale and/or offer for sale of its 2007 ZX Cars.
- 21. Further, Fairplay has a reasonable belief of suit imminently being brought against it by Textron for infringement of the '717, '762 and/or '099 Patents by Fairplay's manufacture, use, sale and/or offer for sale of its 2007 ZX Cars.
- 22. Fairplay does not infringe the Claims of the '717, '762 and '099 Patents by its 2007 ZX Cars, and Fairplay's conduct does not violate 35 U.S.C. § 271.
- 23. Accordingly, Fairplay is entitled to a declaratory judgment of non-infringement of the '717, '762 and '099 Patents by its 2007 ZX Cars.

#### PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Fairplay respectfully requests the following relief:

- A. Judgment that Textron is without right or authority to threaten or maintain suit against Fairplay or its customers for the alleged infringement of the '717, '762 and '099 Patents by the 2007 ZX Cars; and that the '717, '762 and '099 patents are not infringed by Fairplay because of the importation, use, offering for sale and/or sale of the 2007 ZX Cars;
- B. A preliminary and permanent injunction enjoining Textron, its officers, agents, servants, employees and attorneys, and those persons in active concert or participation with Textron who receive actual notice thereof, from initiating infringement litigation or threatening Fairplay, or any of its customers, dealers, agents, servants or employees, or any prospective or present sellers, dealers or users of Fairplay's 2007 ZX Cars, with infringement litigation, or charging any of them, either verbally or in writing, with infringement of the '717, '762 and/or '099 Patents, because of the importation, use, sale or offering of sale of Fairplay's 2007 ZX Cars;
  - C. Award Fairplay its costs and reasonable attorney's fees; and
  - D. Grant Fairplay such further relief as this Court deems just and proper.

#### OF COUNSEL:

Craig N. Hentschel Jeffrey W. Deane DYKEMA GOSSETT PLLC 333 South Grand Avenue, Suite 2100 Los Angeles, CA 90071 (213) 457-1800

Allan J. Sternstein Timothy M. Morella DYKEMA GOSSETT PLLC 10 South Wacker Drive, Suite 2300 Chicago, IL 60606 (312) 876-1700

Dated: April 18, 2006

728486 / 29987

#### POTTER ANDERSON & CORROON LLP

By: /s/ David E. Moore

Richard L. Horwitz (#2246) David E. Moore (#3983) Hercules Plaza, 6<sup>th</sup> Floor 1313 North Market Street

P.O. Box 951

Wilmington, DE 19899-0951 Telephone: (302) 984-6000 rhorwitz@potteranderson.com dmoore@potteranderson.com

Attorneys for Plaintiff Fairplay Electric Cars, LLC

## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF DELAWARE

#### CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, David E. Moore, hereby certify that on April 18, 2006, the attached document was hand delivered on the following person and was electronically filed with the Clerk of the Court using CM/ECF which will send notification of such filing(s) to the following and the document is available for viewing and downloading from CM/ECF.

Edmund D. Johnson
Peter B. Ladig
THE BAYARD FIRM
222 Delaware Avenue
Suite 900
Wilmington, Delaware 19801

I hereby certify that on April 18, 2006, I have Electronically Mailed the attached document to the following non-registered participants:

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/s/ David E. Moore

Richard L. Horwitz
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Potter Anderson & Corroon LLP
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(302) 984-6000
rhorwitz@potteranderson.com
dmoore@potteranderson.com

# Exhibit A



### United States Patent [19]

Molzon et al.

[11] Patent Number: Des. 345,717

Date of Patent: \*\* Apr. 5, 1994

[54]	GOLF CAF	ī	
[75]	Inventors:	William R. Molzon, Clarkson, Mich.; James M. Criscoolo, Martinez, Ga.	
[73]	Assignee	Textron Inc., Providence, R.I.	
[**]	Term:	14 Years	
[21]	Appl No:	886,444	
[22] [52] [58]	Filed: U.S. CL Field of Se	May 20, 1992 arch 296/186; 280/DIG. 5; D12/16	
[56]		References Cited	
U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS			
D	), 320,580 10/ ), 326,831 6/ 4,037,614 7/ 4,098,536 7/ 4,334,692 6/	1980 Ekuan D12/16 1991 Kim D12/16 1992 Lanius et al D12/16 1977 Hines et al 135/5 A 1978 Mills 296/78 R 1982 Lynch 280/79/1 A 1985 Hightower 180/210	

4.650,238	3/1987	Healey 296/37.7		
4.772.064	9/1988	Moore		
		Jones et al. 296/77.1		
		Maypole et al. 296/102		
OTHER PUBLICATIONS				

1990 E-Z-Go Textron Product Catalog, pp. 1, 6, 9, 14, 22, 23, 24.

Primary Examiner—Wallace R. Burke Assistant Examiner—M. Brown Attorney, Agent, or Firm-Perman & Green

CLAIM

The ornamental design for a golf car, as shown and described.

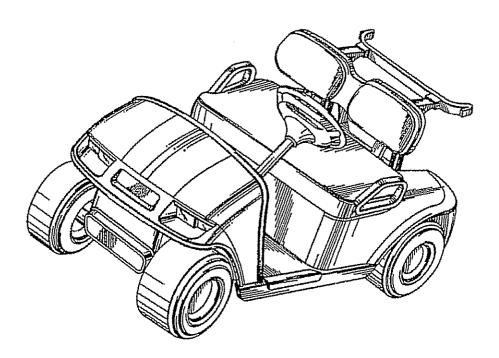
#### DESCRIPTION

FIG. 1 is a perspective view of a golf car showing our new design;

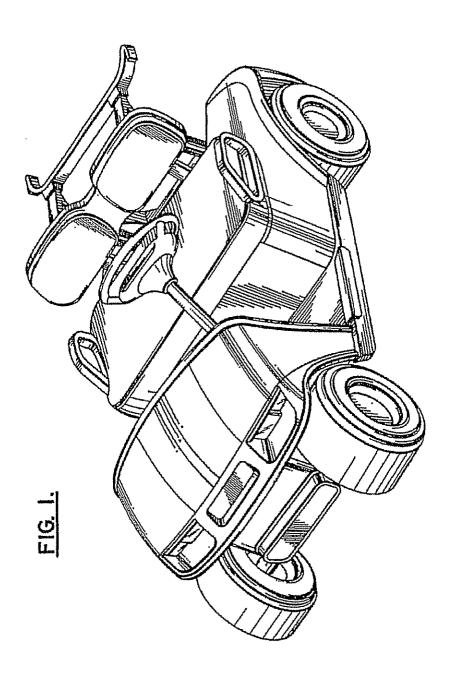
FIG. 2 is a top plan view thereof;
FIG. 3 is a side elevational view thereof, the opposite

side being a mirror image; FIG. 4 is a front elevational view thereof; and,

FIG. 5 is a rear elevational view thereof.

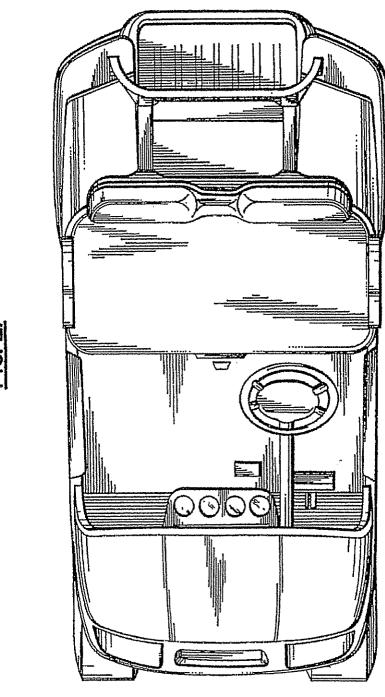


U.S. Patent Apr. 5, 1994 Sheet 1 of 4 Des. 345,717



U.S. Patent Apr. 5, 1994 Sheet 2 of 4

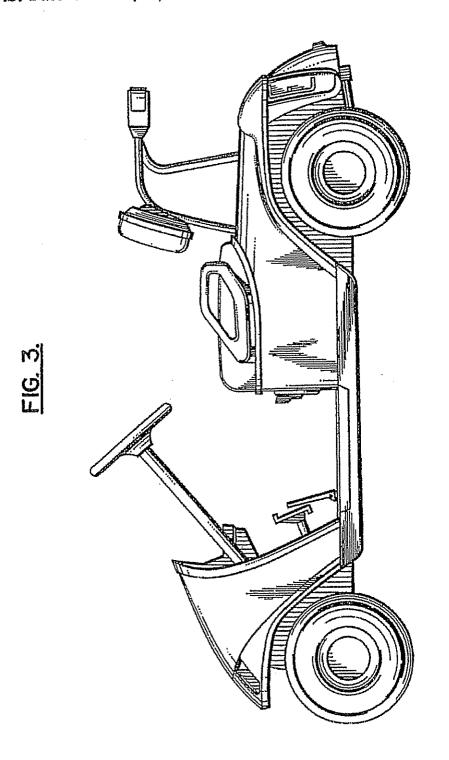
Des. 345,717



U.S. Patent Apr. 5, 1994

Sheet 3 of 4

Des. 345,717



U.S. Patent Apr. 5, 1994

Sheet 4 of 4

Des. 345,717



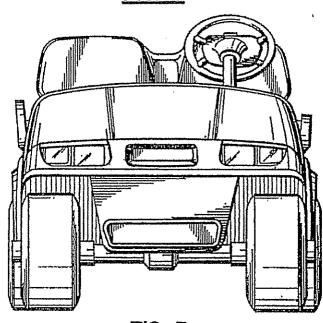
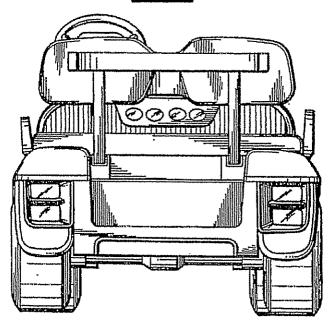


FIG. 5.



# Exhibit B

### United States Patent [19]

Molzon et al.

[11] Patent Number: Des. 369,762 ##Мау 14, 1996 Date of Patent:

[54]	GOLF CA	ıR		
[75]	Inventors:	Willia James	ım R. Molzen, Clarkston, Mich.; s M. Criscuolo, Martinez, Ga.	
[73]	Assignee:	Textr	on Inc., Providence, R.I.	
[**]	Term:	14 Ye	ars	
[21]	Appl No.	: 29,85	9	1
[22]	Filed:	Oct.		2
	Re	lated (		P
[63] Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. 17,534, Jan. 14, 1994, which is a continuation-in-part of Ser. No. 886,444, May 20, 1992, Pal. No. Des. 345,717, and Ser. No. 886,445, May 20, 1992, Pal. No. Des. 345,717, and Ser. No. 886,445, May 20, 1992, Pal. No. 256, 257, 257, 257, 257, 257, 257, 257, 257				[:
[52]	U.S. Cl		namic control in the control of the	đ
(58)	Field of S	Search	D12/16; 280/DIG. 5; 296/186	F
[56]		Re	Terences Cited	F
	IJ	s Pat	TENT DOCUMENTS	Î
D D	320,580 1 326,831 345,717	0/1991 6/1992 4/1994	Ekuph	H

4,037,614	7/1977	Hines of el
4.098,536	7/1978	Mills 296/78
4,334,692	6/1982	Lynch 280/79.1 A
4,533,013	8/1985	Highlower 180/210
4,650,238		Heday 296/37.7
4,772,064		Moore 296/102
4,773,695		Jones et al. 296/77.1
5,094,500		Maypole et al

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

1990 B-Z-GO Textron Product Catalog, pp. 1, 6, 9, 14, 22, 23, 24

Primary Examinar—Melody N. Brown Atlornoy, Agent, or Firm—Perman & Green

CLAIM

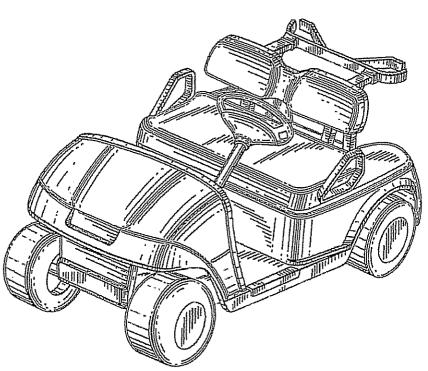
The ornamental design for a golf car, as shown and

#### DESCRIPTION

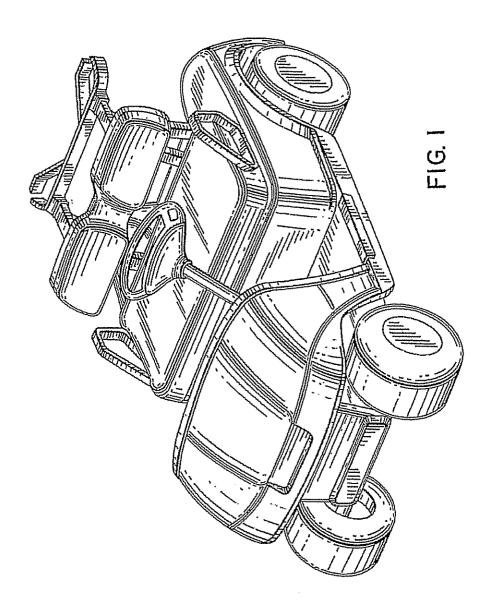
FIG. I is a perspective view of a golf car showing our new

design; FIG. 2 is a top plan view thereof; FIG. 3 is a side elevational view thereof, the opposite side being a mirror image; FIG. 4 is a front elevational view thereof; and, FIG. 5 is a rear elevational view thereof.

1 Claim, 4 Drawing Sheets



U.S. Patent May 14, 1996 Sheet 1 of 4 Des. 369,762



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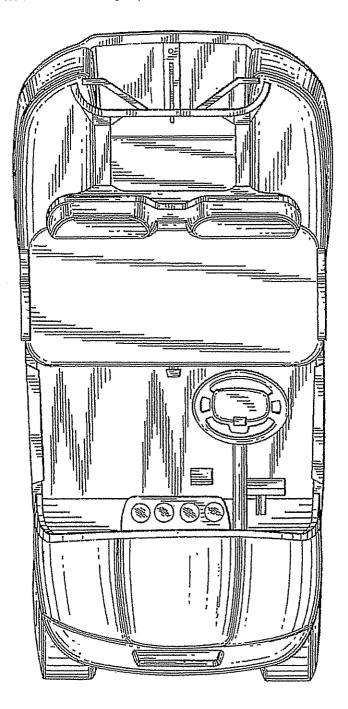
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U.S. Patent May 14, 1996 Sheet 2 of 4 Des. 369,762



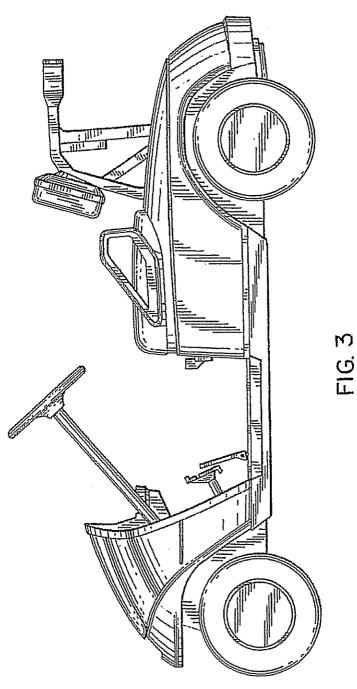
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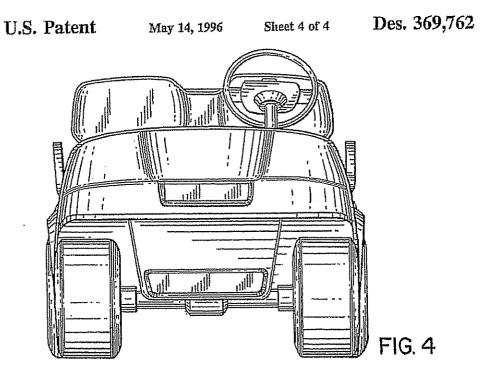
U.S. Patent

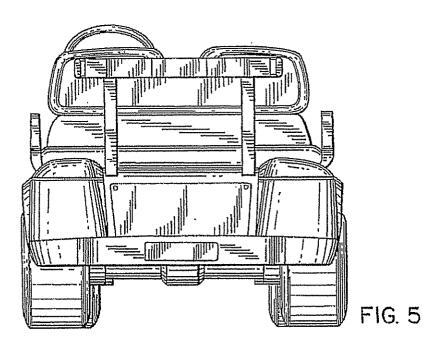


Sheet 3 of 4

Des. 369,762







# Exhibit C

### United States Patent [19]

Molzon et al.

[11] Patent Number: Des. 373,099

Date of Patent: \*\* Aug. 27, 1996

[54]	GOLF CA	R	
[75]	Inventors:	William R. Molzon, Clarkston, Mich.; James M. Criscuolo, Marlinez, Ga.	
[73]	Assignee:	Textron Inc., Providence, R L	
[*]	Notice:	The portion of the term of this patent subsequent to Apr. 5, 2008, has been disclaimed.	
[**]	Term;	14 Years	
[21]	] Appl. No.: 17,534		
[22]	Filed:	Jan. 14, 1994	
	Re	lated U.S. Application Data	
[63]	Pal. No. Do	on-in-part of Scr. No. 886,444, May 20, 1992, c. 345,717, and a continuation-in-part of Scr. No. lay 20, 1992, Pat. No. Des. 345,718	
[52]	U.S. Cl	D12/16	
(58)	Field of S	Sepreh 296/186, 296/37 7; 280/DIG. 5	
[56]		References Cited	
	บ	S. PATENT DOCUMENTS	
I I	)_320,580 1 0.326,831 0.345,717	6/1980 Ekwan D12/16 0/1991 Kim D12/16 6/1992 Lanius et al. D12/16 4/1994 Molzon et al. D12/16 4/1994 Molzon et al. D12/16	

4.037.614	7/1977	Hines et al. 135/5 A
4,098,536		Mills 296/78.1
4.334.692		Lynch 280/79,1
4,533,012		Highiower 180/210
4,533,013		Highlower 180/210
4,650,238		Healey 295/37.7
4,772,061		Moore 296/102
4.773,695		Jones et al. 296/77.1
5.094.500		Maypole et al 296/10Z
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OTUED PIRI (PATIONS		

1990 E-Z-GO Textron Product Catalog, pp. 1,6,9,14,22,23,

Primary Examiner...A. Hugo Word Assistant Examiner...M. Brown Attorney, Agent, or Firm....Perman & Green

CLAIM

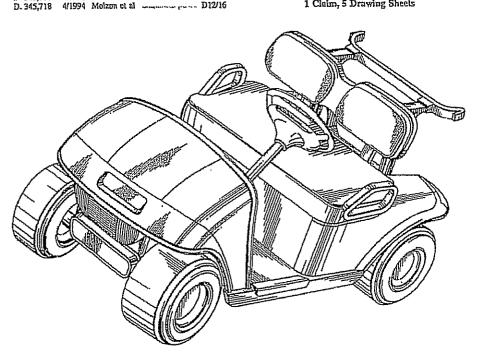
The ornamental design for a golf car, as shown and described.

#### DESCRIPTION

FIG. 1 is a perspective view of a golf car showing our new FIG. 2 is a top plan view thereof;
FIG. 3 is a left side elevational view thereof;
FIG. 4 is a front elevational view thereof;
FIG. 5 is a rear elevational view thereof;
AMD 5 is a right side planting view thereof.

FIG 6 is a right side elevational view thereof

1 Claim, 5 Drawing Sheets

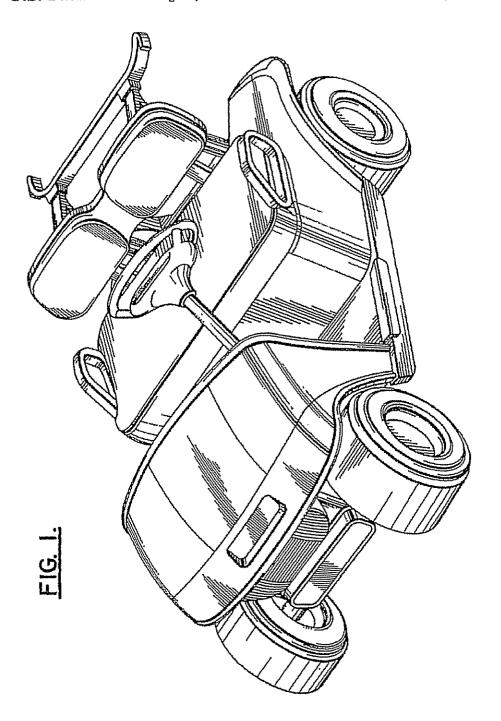


U.S. Patent

Aug. 27, 1996

Sheet 1 of 5

Des. 373,099



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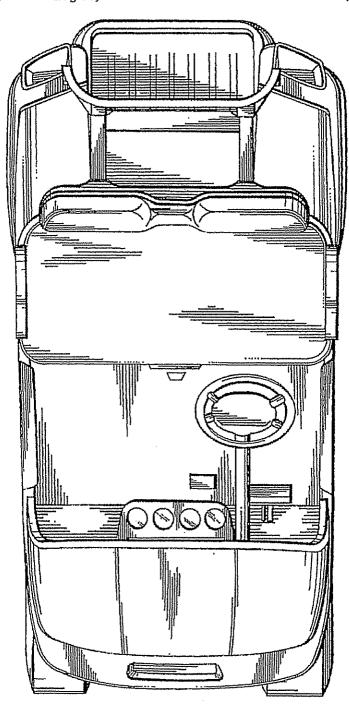
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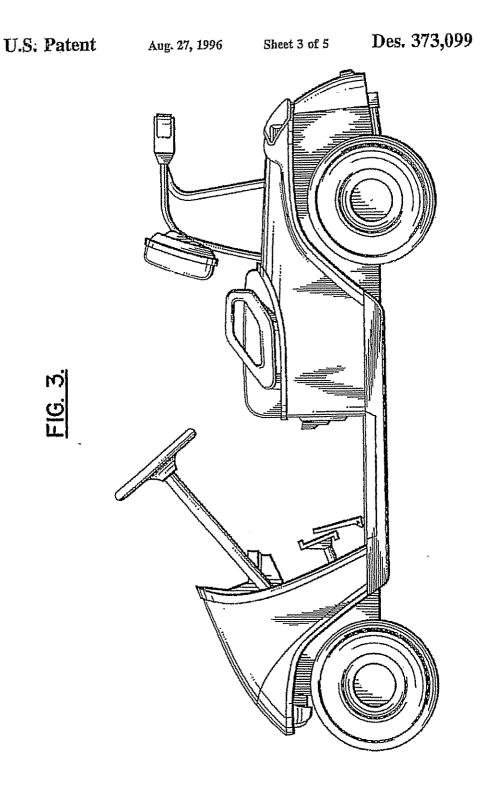
Aug. 27, 1996

Sheet 2 of 5

Des. 373,099



-1G. 2



U.S. Patent

Aug. 27, 1996

Sheet 4 of 5

Des. 373,099

FIG. 4.

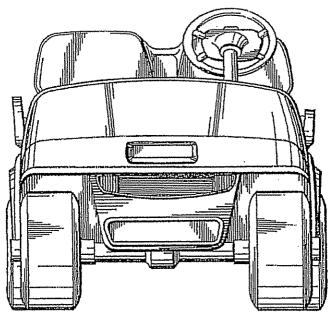
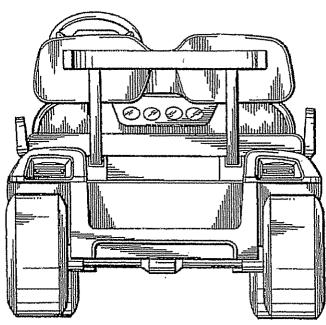
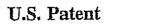


FIG. 5.

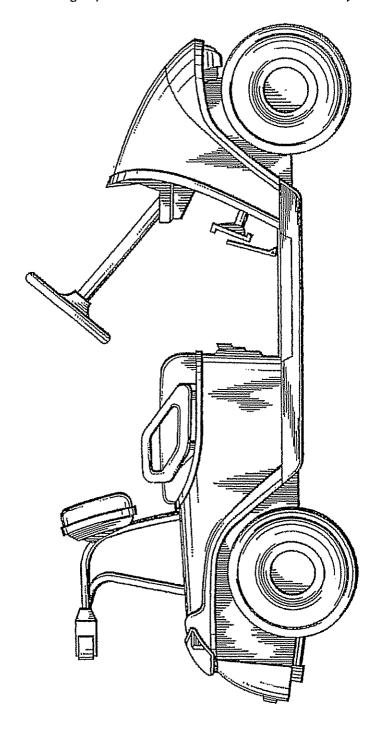




Aug. 27, 1996

Sheet 5 of 5

Des. 373,099



<u>-1G. 6.</u>

## Exhibit D

. gu/, 30aU-ng-T. : pq74160

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US. DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA 2007

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TEXTRON INNOVATIONS, INC. and E-Z GO (a division of TEXTRON, INC.),

Plaintiffe,

自3. 1 机 斯路文学

: CV 106-009

FAIRPLAY BLECTRIC CARS, LLC

Defendant.

sintiffe motion for a oreliminary injunction Defendant from infringing (Doc. No. 3:) Upon consideration of the Patent No. 369,762. evidence and the parties written and oral arguments, Court orally expressed findings of fact and conclusions of law into the record, at the conclusion yesterday on this matter!

Based upon those findings of fact and conclusions of law, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Defendant Fairplay, Electric Care,

pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65 (d) this injunction is binding mison Defendant e of filters, agents, servents, employees, and actorneys, and any person in active concert or participation with them, who receave actual notice concert or participation with them.

Jon-24-06 08:48pm From-USDC Aug

T-901 P 000/003 F-579

> America from making, assembling, importing, marketing, selling, or leasing the two seater versions of Defendant's Fleet and Legacy Model Golf Cars or any equivalent golf car.

This order shall remain in effect until rebruary 6, 2006; however, the explication date of this order will be extended if Defendant does not file its opposition to this injunction and armange for another hearing by the close of business on rebruary 6, 2006.

ORDER ENTERED at Augusta, Georgia, this 24th day January 2005.

of this Order, by personal service or otherwise.